

# Adabiyotlarning tanqidiy sharhi

---

DR. NILUFAR RASHITOVA

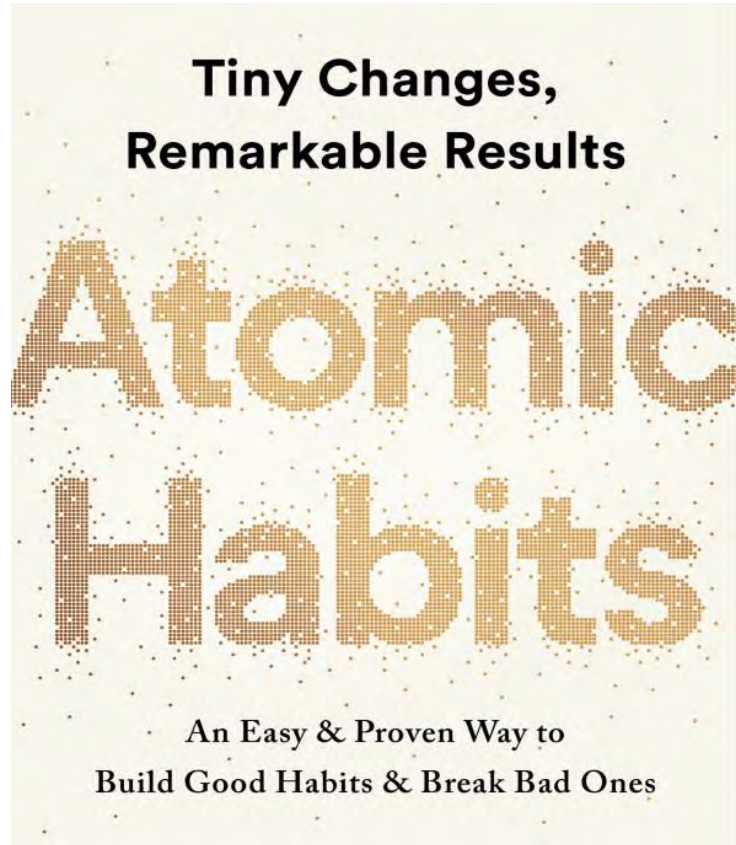
Bir iqtibos

---

Tiny Changes Make a Big Difference

# “Tiny Changes Make a Big Difference”

---



Bir qadam orqaga: ilmiy tadqiqot nimadan boshlanadi?



# Ilmiy-tadqiqot bosqichlari



# Sifatiy va miqdoriy tadqiqot o'rtasidagi farqlar

	Qualitative research	Quantitative research
<b>Focus</b>	Exploring ideas or formulating hypotheses/theories	Testing hypotheses or theories
<b>Analysis</b>	Summarizing, categorizing, interpreting	Math and statistical analysis
<b>Expressed in</b>	Words	Numbers, graphs, tables, fewer words
<b>Sample</b>	Few respondents	Many respondents
<b>Questions</b>	Open-ended	Close-ended or multiple choice
<b>Characterized by</b>	Understanding, context, complexity, subjectivity	Testing, measurement, objectivity, replicability

# Mavzu nimalarni qamrab oladi

---

- Adabiyotlar sharhi nima?
- Adabiyotlar sharhining maqsadi va tuzilmasi
- Adabiyotlar sharhida manbalarning turlari
- Adabiyotlar sharhini yozishda asosiy strategiyalar
- Adabiyotlar sharhidagi muhim ko'nikmalar
- Havola qilish va plagializm
- Ma'lumotlarni (adabiyotlarni) boshqarish tizimlari

# Adabiyotlar sharhi nima?

---

Adabiyotlar talqini har qanday tadqiqotning muhim "oraliq qismi" bo'lib, bunda qadqiqotchi ko'plab tegishli adabiyotlarni va olib borilgan tadqiqotlarni o'rganadi hamda bu ilmga qo'shadigan hissasini aniq belgilab olish yo'li hisoblanadi.





# Adabiyotlar sharhining maqsadi va tuzilmasi

---

## Adabiyotlar sharhi siz uchun nima beradi:

- Tadqiqot sohangiz bo'yicha olib borilgan tadqiqotlar to'g'risida ma'lumga ega bo'lish imkonini beradi;
- Tadqiqot sohasiga turlicha nazariy va uslubiy yondashuvlar to'g'risida ma'lumot olishingiz mumkin;
- Tadqiqot bo'shlig'ini (research gap) topish imkonini beradi;
- Siz boshqalarning xatolaridan saboq olishingiz mumkin;
- U sizga analitik asosni ishlab chiqishda yordam berishi mumkin;
- Bu sizni o'rganishingizga siz bilmagan o'zgaruvchilarni kiritish haqida o'ylashga olib kelishi mumkin;
- Bu orqali qo'shimcha tadqiqot savollarini taklif qilishingiz mumkin;
- Bu tadqiqotning asosiy qizmi sifatida talab qilinadi va qadrlanadi!

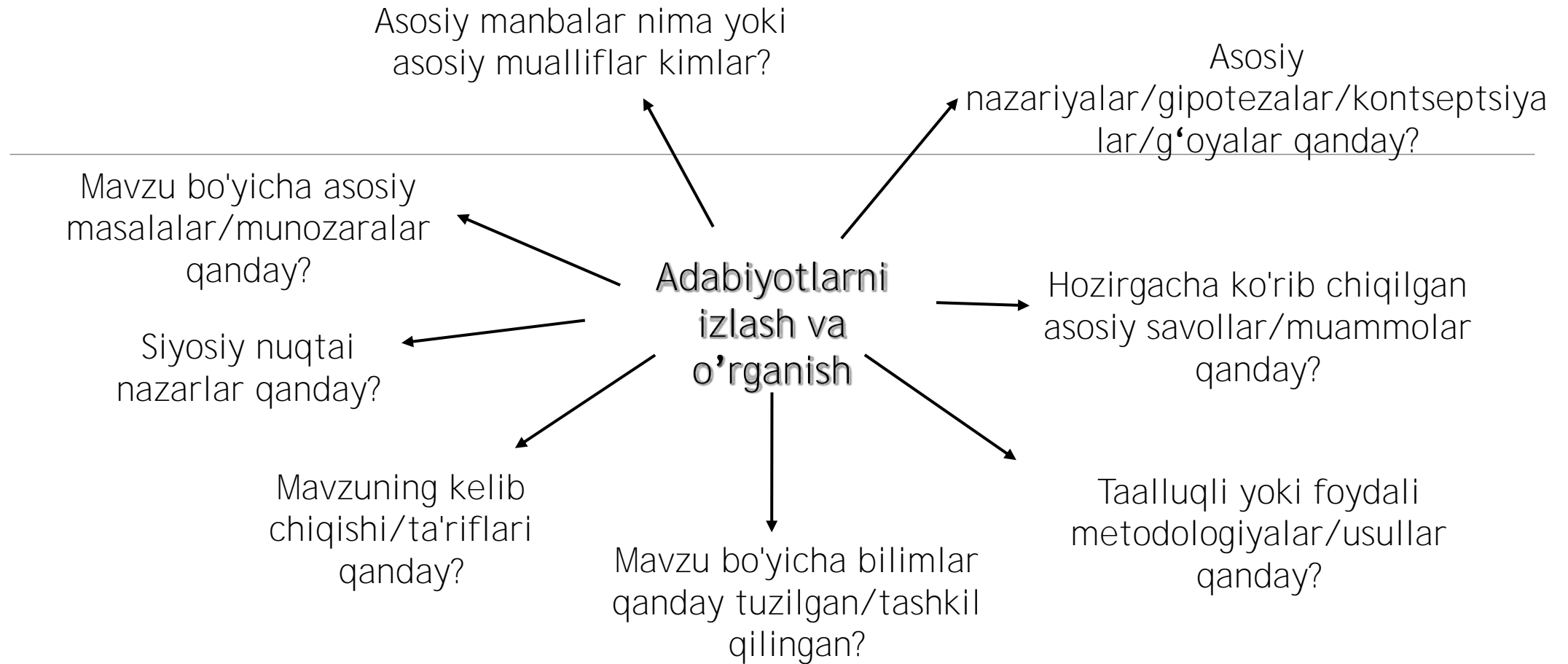
# Adabiyotlar sharhining maqsadi va tuzilmasi

---

Adabiyotlar sharhi ikki soha bo'yicha ko'nikmalarni namoyish qilishni talab qiladi:

- Ma'lumot izlash: qo'lda yoki kompyuterlashtirilgan usullardan foydalangan holda adabiyotni samarali skanerlash, foydali maqolalar va kitoblar to'plamini aniqlash qobiliyati
- Tanqidiy tahlil: aniqlangan adabiyotlarda tahlil tamoyillarini qo'llashorqali ilmiy bo'shliqni aniqlash qobiliyati

# Adabiyotlar sharhini olib borishdagi asosiy savollar



# Adabiyotlar sharhini shakllantirish boshqichlari

---

- ❖ Adabiyotlar sharhini rejalashtirish
- ❖ Tegishli materiallarni qidirishni amalga oshiring
- ❖ Materiallarni baholash
- ❖ Topilgan ma'lumotlarni tahlil qilish
- ❖ Sharhni loyihalash va qayta ko'rib chiqish

# Adabiyotlar sharhini shakllantirish boshqichlari

---

Kalit so'zlarni aniqlang

Tegishli materiallarni qidirish (kutubxona kataloglari / onlayn ma'lumotlar bazalari)

- Jurnallar (bosma va elektron)
- Kitoblar
- Gazeta maqolalari
- Hukumat siyosati/hisobotlari/statistik ma'lumotlar
- Qonunlar, qonunlar, sud amaliyotitijorat hisobotlari va statistik ma'lumotlartezislar / dissertatsiyalar va boshqalar.

Ular siz uchun mavjudmi yoki yo'qligini ko'ring (kutubxonangizda yoki onlayn kirish imkoningiz bormi)?

Maqolalarning dastlabki guruhini ko'rib chiqing, ular foydali hissa qo'shyaptimi yoki yo'qmi - mavzuda takrorlashlar mavjudmi.

# Tadqiqot muammosi va tadqiqot savoliga misol

---

Ilmiy-tadqiqot sohasi	Iqtisodiy rivojlanish (Development Economics)
Ilmiy mavzu	Kambag'allikni qisqartirish
Ilmiy muammo	Kambag'allikni qisqartirishda davlat ta'lim dasturlarining o'rni
Tadqiqot savoli	O'zbekistonda so'nggi yillarda ta'lim boyicha amalga oshirilayotgan davlat dasturlarining qashshoqlikni kamayishidagi samaradorligi qanday?

# Kalit so'zlarni izlash (Boolean Operators - AND, OR, NOT)

The screenshot shows the Web of Science search results page for the query "education AND poverty". The page displays 18,440 results from the Web of Science Core Collection. The search bar contains the query "education AND poverty" (Topic). The results are sorted by Relevance, and the first result is "The effects of rural education on poverty in China: a spatial econometric perspective" by Liu, WL; Li, JD and Zhao, R, published in the Journal of the Asia Pacific Economy in 2023. The page also includes a sidebar with filters for document types (Review Article, Early Access, Open Access, Enriched Cited References) and a "Refine results" section.

Clarivate English Products

Web of Science™ Search Nilufar Rashitova

Search > Results for "education" AND "poverty" (Topic)

18,440 results from Web of Science Core Collection for:

Analyze Results Citation Report Create Alert

Search "education" AND "poverty" (Topic) Search

Add Keywords Quick add keywords: + POVERTY + MULTIDIMENSIONAL POVERTY + CHILD POVERTY + POVERTY REDUCTION + JOURNAL CONTENTS + F >

Publications You may also like... Copy query link

Refine results Search within results...

Quick Filters

- Review Article 701
- Early Access 403
- Open Access 7,587
- Enriched Cited References 2,208

0/18,440 Add To Marked List Export Sort by: Relevance 1 of 369

1 The effects of rural education on poverty in China: a spatial econometric perspective 10 Citations

Liu, WL; Li, JD and Zhao, R 89 References

Jan 2 2023 | Jan 2021 (Early Access) | JOURNAL OF THE ASIA PACIFIC ECONOMY 28 (1) , pp.176-198

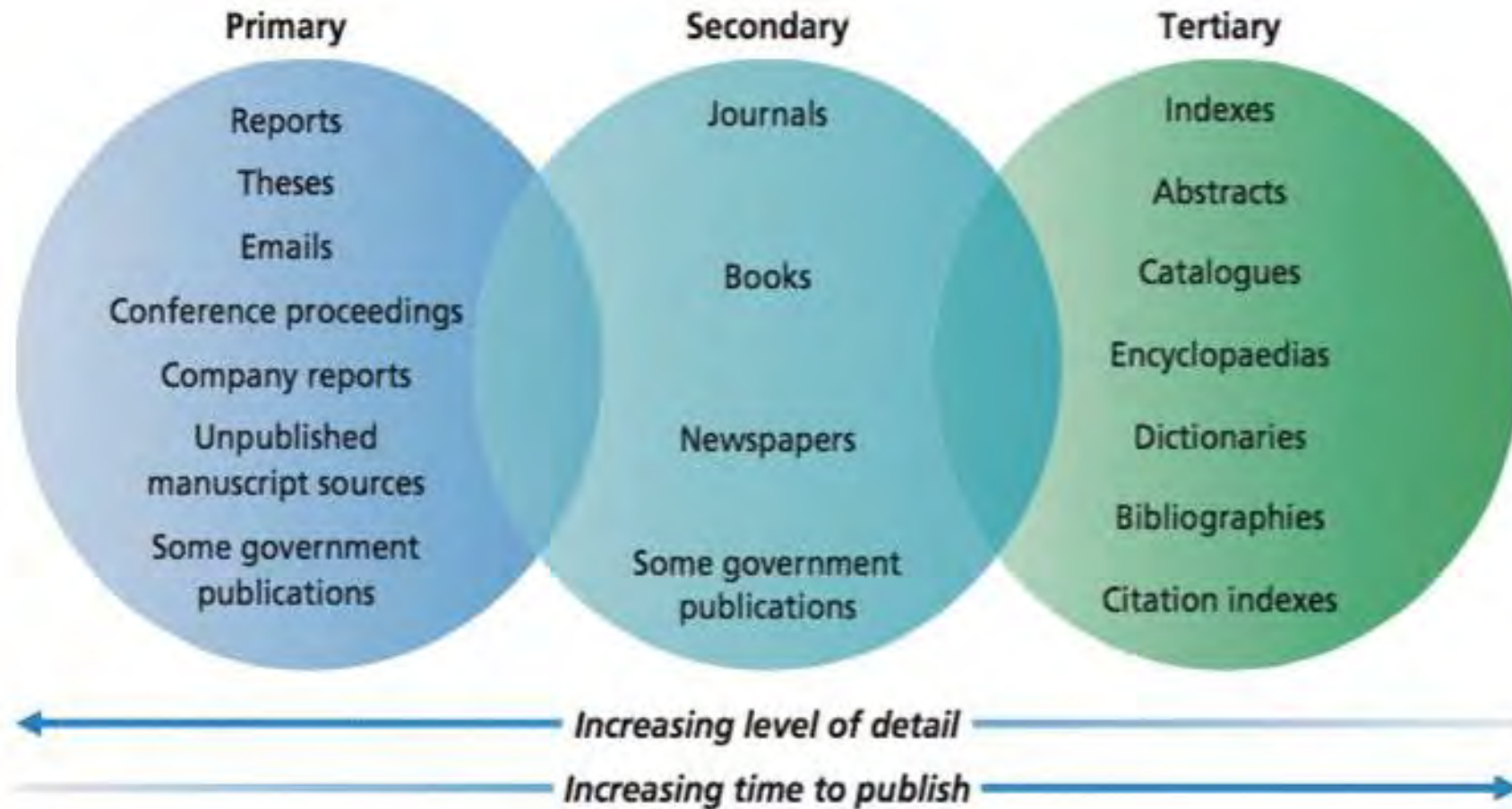
Enriched Cited References

Poverty alleviation has attracted extensive attention worldwide. This paper investigated the spatial agglomeration effect and dynamics driving rural education levels (namely, primary education, junior secondary education, and senior secondary education) and rural poverty in 27 provinces of China in 2010-2017. The results of a spatial autoregressive (SAR) model revealed that different education ... Show more

Full Text at Publisher Related records

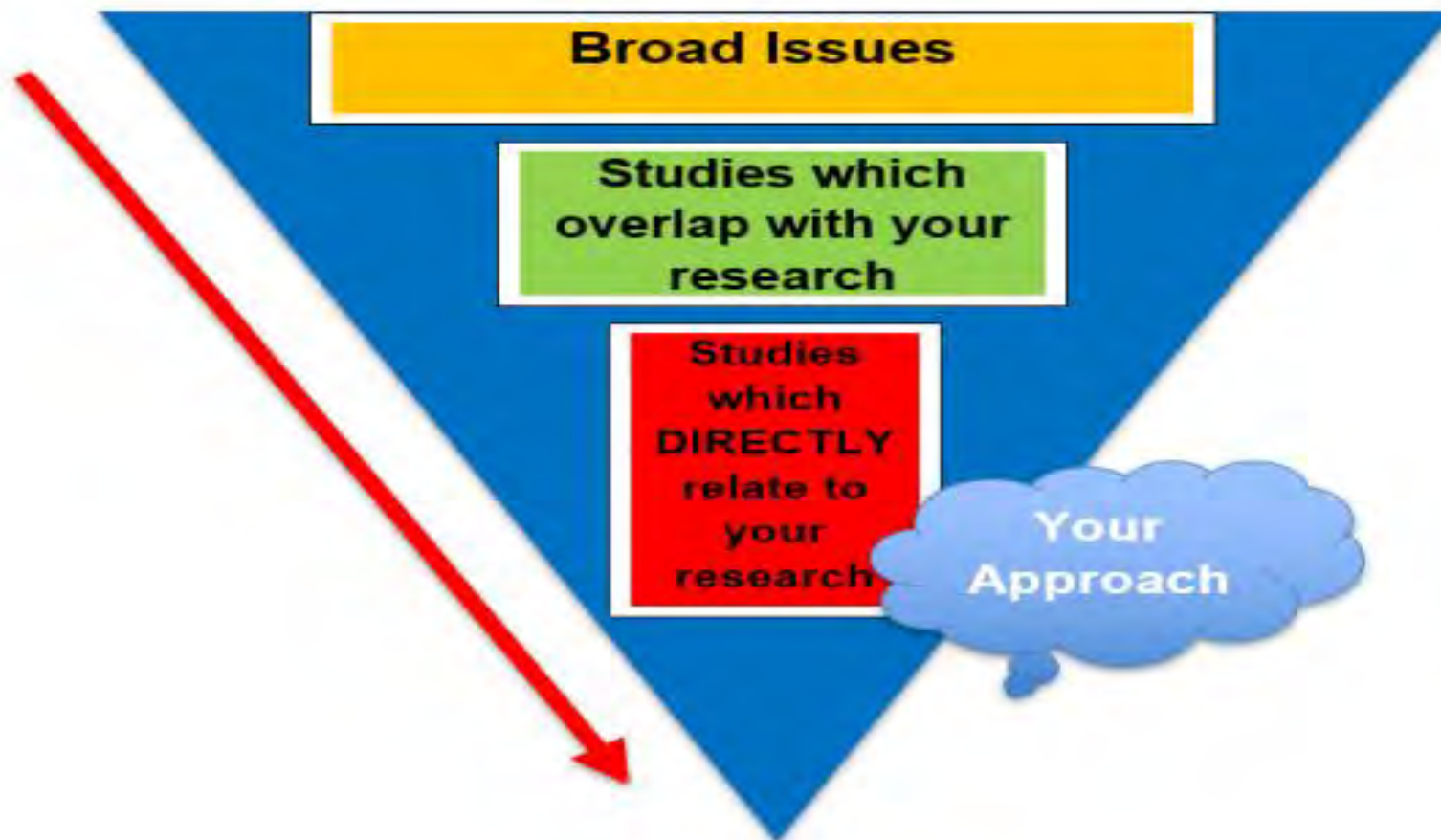
# Manbalarining turlari

---





# Adabiyotlar sharhining tuzilmasi – karnay shakli



# Adabiyotlar sharhining tuzilmasi – karnay shakli

---

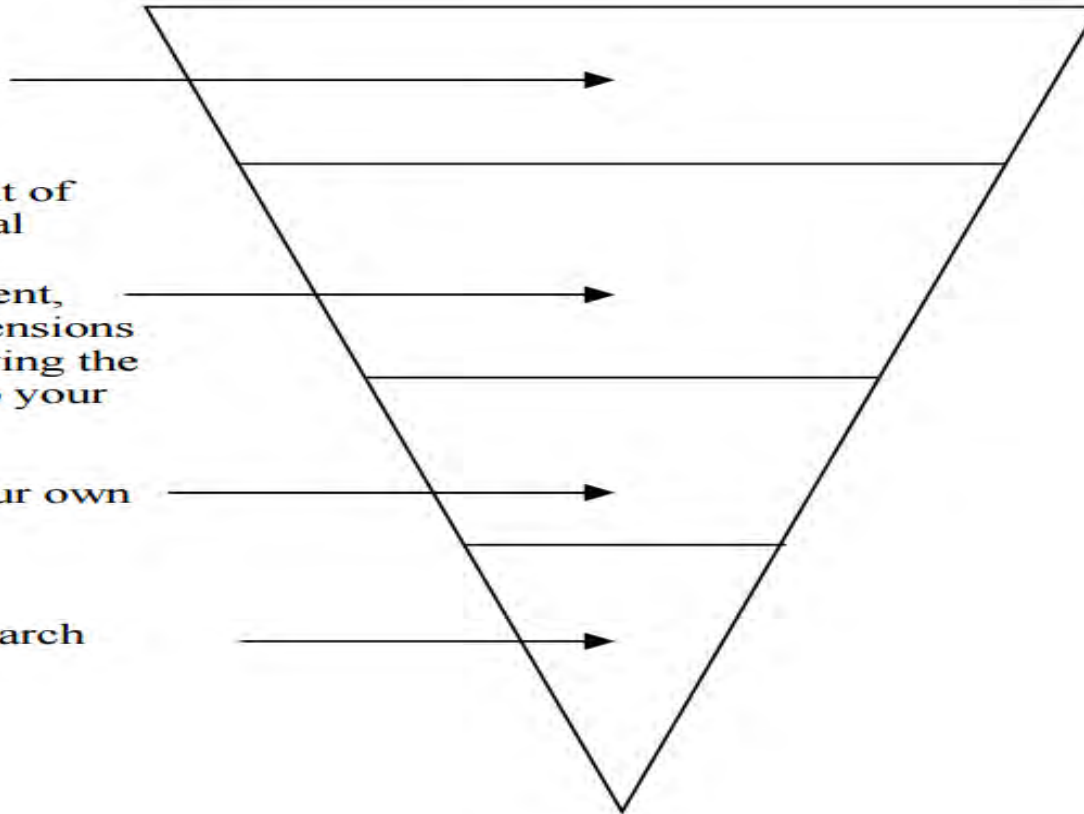
**Introduce the problem & set the context**

**Analyse past research**

- highlight the development of major concepts, influential studies etc.
- focus on areas of agreement, modification of design, tensions and inadequacies, narrowing the focus to studies closest to your own

**Identify ‘the gap’** where your own research fits

Sum up and link to your research



# Adabiyotlar sharhini yozishda asosiy strategiyalar

---

Adabiyotlar sharhi uch asosiy qismdan iborat bo'ladi:

- Kirish
- Asosiy qism
- Xulosa qismi

# Adabiyotlar sharhidagi muhum ko'nikmalar

---

**Scanning** - Siz uchun foydali yoki tegishli so'zlarni/iboralarni topish uchun ko'zingizni tez harakatlantirish

**Scimming** - Tafsilotlarni o'tkazib yuborib, asosiy fikrlarni olish uchun tez o'qing

Matnni diqqat bilan o'qish (**Detailed reading**)

# Matnni diqqat bilan o'qish

---

Muallif kim?

Muallifning asosiy maqsadi nimaga qaratilgan? Maslahat berish, amaliy takliflar berish, muayyan muammoni hal qilish? Tanqid qilish uchunmi? Haqiqatni aniqlash uchunmi?

Tadqiqot metodologiyasi qanday?

Tadqiqot qanday auditoriyaga qaratilgan?

Asosiy fikr yoki xulosa yoki savol nima? Muallif o'z pozitsiyasini qanday qo'llab-quvvatlaydi? Muqobil dalillar yoki tushuntirishlar hisobga olinadimi?

Ushbu tadqiqot o'rganilayotgan muammo yoki mavzu kontekstiga qanday mos keladi?

Ushbu tadqiqotda siz o'rgangan boshqa tadqiqotlarga iqtibos keltiradimi? Boshqa tadqiqotlar tomonidanchi? Agar shunday bo'lsa, qanday qilib?

Ushbu tadqiqot loyihangizga qanday hissa qo'shadi?

# Havola qilish

---

Havola nima uchun kerak?

Ma'lumotlardagi **PLAGIATNING** oldini olish, iqtiboslarni tekshirish va o'quvchilarga siz yozgan narsalarni kuzatib borish va keltirilgan muallifning ishini to'liqroq tushunish imkonini berish uchun muhimdir.

Asosiy havola uslublari, ular har bir fan sohasidan kelib chiqib tanlanadi:

- ACS (American Chemical Society)
- AMA (American Medical Association)
- APA (American Psychological Association)
- Chicago
- Harvard
- MLA (Modern Language Association of America)
- Vancouver
- Gost

# Havola qilish

---

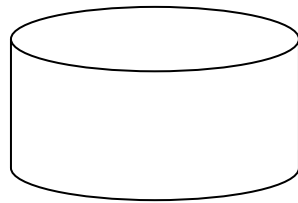
O'zingizning adabiyot sharhingizni yozayotganda siz JUDA KO'P manbalardan foydalanasiz va ularni izohlab berasiz.

Bu barcha manbalarni qanday qilib to'g'ri tartibga solish bo'yicha QOIDALAR mavjud:

- (1) Foydalanilgan adabiyotlar ro'yxati - bu ishingizda foydalanilgan, keltirgan va havola qilgan ishlar
- (2) Bibliografiya - siz o'qigan, maslahatlashgan va ishingizda havola qilingan HAMMA manbalarni o'z ichiga oladi

# Ma'lumotlarni (adabiyotlarni) boshqarish tizimlari - REFERENCE MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS

---



Bibliografik ma'lumotlar:

Muallif,  
Maqola nomi,  
Jurnal nomi,  
Nashr etilgan yil,

Va boshqalar...

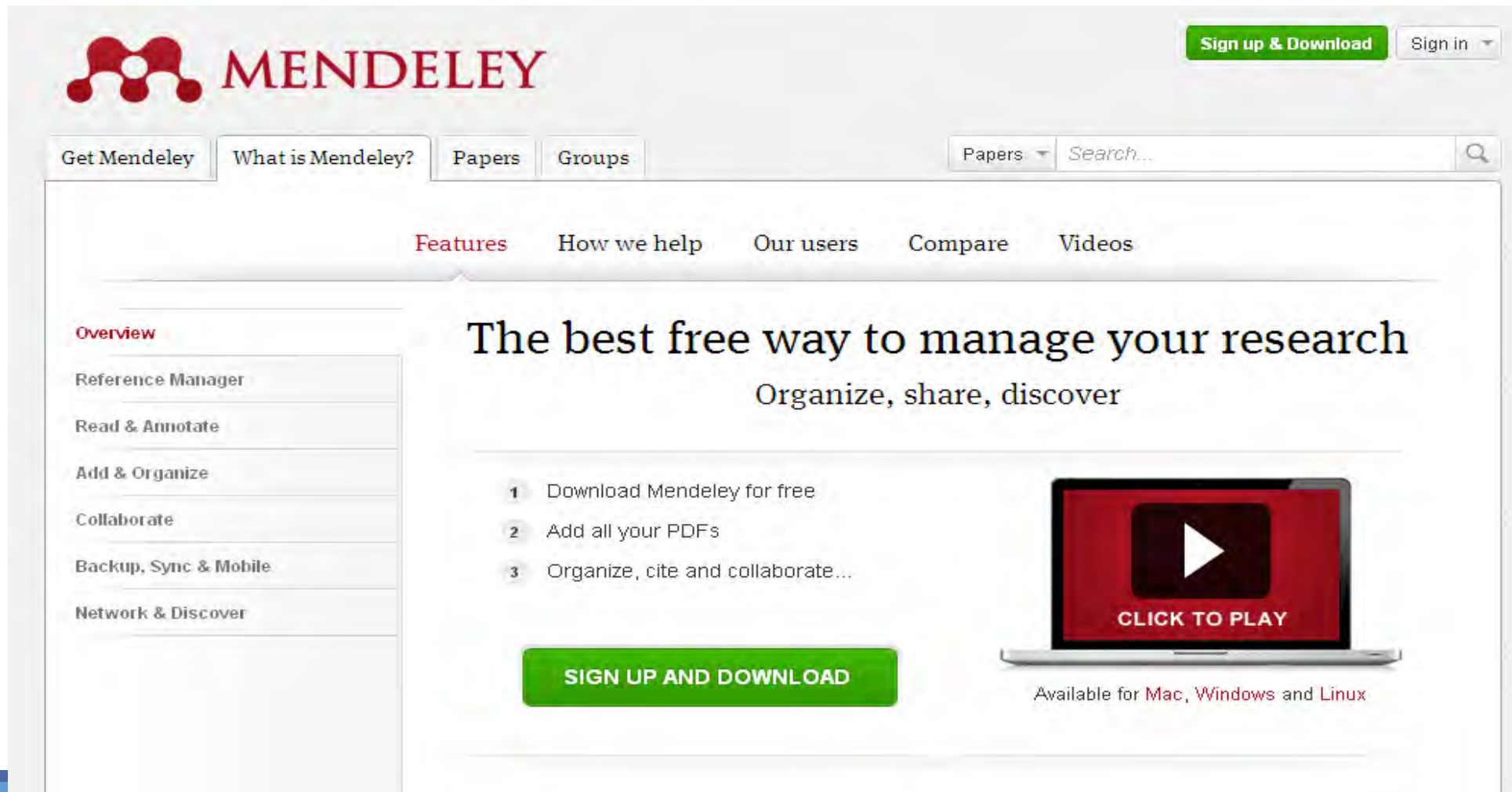


# Ma'lumotlarni (adabiyotlarni) boshqarish tizimlari - REFERENCE MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS

---

[Aigaion](#), [Bebop](#), [BibDesk](#), [Biblioscape](#), [BibSonomy](#), [Bibus](#), [Bookends](#), [Citavi](#), [CiteULike](#), [Connotea](#),  
[EndNote](#), [JabRef](#), [Jumper 2.0](#), [KBibTeX](#), [Mendeley](#), [Papers](#), [PDF Stacks](#), [Pybliographer](#), [Qiqqa](#),  
[refbase](#), [RefDB](#), [Reference Manager](#), [Referencer](#), [RefWorks](#), [Scholar's Aid](#), [Sente](#), [Wikindx](#),  
[WizFolio](#), [Zotero](#)

# Eng ko'p qo'llaniladigan ma'lumotlarni (adabiyotlarni) boshqarish tizimlari - Mendeley



The screenshot shows the Mendeley website homepage. At the top left is the Mendeley logo, a red stylized 'M' shape, followed by the word 'MENDELEY' in red. To the right of the logo are two buttons: a green 'Sign up & Download' button and a 'Sign in' button with a dropdown arrow. Below the logo is a navigation bar with tabs for 'Get Mendeley', 'What is Mendeley?', 'Papers', and 'Groups'. To the right of these tabs is a search bar with a dropdown menu set to 'Papers' and a search icon. Below the navigation bar is a horizontal menu with links for 'Features', 'How we help', 'Our users', 'Compare', and 'Videos'. On the left side, there is a vertical sidebar with a red 'Overview' header and several menu items: 'Reference Manager', 'Read & Annotate', 'Add & Organize', 'Collaborate', 'Backup, Sync & Mobile', and 'Network & Discover'. The main content area features a large heading: 'The best free way to manage your research' followed by the sub-heading 'Organize, share, discover'. Below this is a three-step list: 1. Download Mendeley for free, 2. Add all your PDFs, 3. Organize, cite and collaborate... To the right of the list is a video player showing a red play button on a laptop screen with the text 'CLICK TO PLAY' below it. At the bottom left of the main content area is a large green button that says 'SIGN UP AND DOWNLOAD'. At the bottom right, below the video player, is the text 'Available for Mac, Windows and Linux'.

# Eng ko'p qo'llaniladigan ma'lumotlarni (adabiyotlarni) boshqarish tizimlari - EndNote

The screenshot displays the EndNote software interface. At the top, the logo for Clarivate | EndNote is visible. Below it is a navigation bar with the following menu items: My References, Collect, Organize, Format, Match, Options, and Downloads. The main interface is divided into several sections:

- Quick Search:** A search box with the text "Search for" and a dropdown menu set to "All My References". A "Search" button is located below the search box.
- My References:** A sidebar menu showing "All My References (2)", "[Unfiled] (0)", "Quick List (0)", "Trash (1) Empty", and "My Groups" with sub-items "New Group (1)" and "New Group (1)".
- All My References:** The main content area displaying a list of references. It includes a "Show 10 per page" dropdown, a "Page 1 of 1" indicator, and a "Go" button. The list has columns for "Author", "Year", and "Title".

<input type="checkbox"/>	Author	Year	Title
<input type="checkbox"/>	Connell, Raewyn	1994	Poverty and education Harvard educational review Added to Library: 21 Aug 2023 Last Updated: 21 Aug 2023
<input type="checkbox"/>	Rose, Pauline M	2008	Chronic poverty and education: a review of literature Chronic Poverty Research Centre Working Paper Added to Library: 21 Aug 2023 Last Updated: 21 Aug 2023

At the bottom of the interface, there is a language selection bar with the text "View in" followed by options: 简体中文, 繁体中文, English, Deutsch, 日本語, 한국어, Português, and Español.

# Ma'lumotlar bazalari - EMERALD

The screenshot shows the Emerald Insight website interface. At the top, there are navigation links: Home, Journals & Books, Case Studies, and Author Services. A search bar contains the text 'jurisdiction award' and is set to search in 'Articles and Chapters'. The search results are displayed in a list format, with the first result being 'Constructing jurisdictional advantage' by Maryann Feldman and Roger Martin. The page also includes a 'Refine Search' section with filters for 'None' and a 'Keyword' section listing various countries and legislation counts.

www.emeraldinsight.com/action/doSearch?AllField=jurisdiction+award&content=articlesChapters

Log in | Register | Help | Cart | Mobile Pairing | Admin

## Emerald | Insight

Home | Journals & Books | Case Studies | Author Services

Resource areas: Emerald Resources

jurisdiction award in: Articles and Chapters Search Advanced Search

### Search Results

Articles/Chapters (1665) Case Studies (8)

Order results by:  Relevancy  Newest First  Oldest First

Results: 1-20 of 1665 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 Next >

Items per page 20

Icon key:  You have access  Partial access  Backfile  Earlycite  Abstract only

Select all For selected items Please select

- Constructing **jurisdictional** advantage  
Type: Chapter Item  
Maryann Feldman, Roger Martin  
Series: Progress in International Business Research, v. 3, 2008  
[▼ Preview](#) | [Abstract](#) | [HTML](#) | [ePub \(430 KB\)](#) | [PDF \(295 KB\)](#) | [References](#) | [Reprints and Permissions](#)
- Bank failure and deposit protection in the Isle of Man: A case study on

Search History Saved Searches

Recently Searched:

- Anywhere: jurisdiction award (Articles/Chapters - 1665)

#### Refine Search

FILTERS APPLIED:

None

#### Keyword

Australia (67)  
United States of America (65)  
United Kingdom (51)  
Legislation (47)  
+More

www.emeraldinsight.com/servlet/linkout?type=rightslink&url=rpt%3Dn%26pageCount%3D24%26bookTitle%3DNew%2BPerspectives%2Bin%28International%28Business%28Research%26endPage%3D162%26startPage%3D139%26contentID%3Dhttp...

11:16 AM 2/16/2016

# Ma'lumotlar bazalari - JSTOR

The screenshot shows a web browser window displaying the JSTOR search results page. The browser's address bar shows the URL: [www.jstor.org/action/doBasicSearch?Query=belligerency&acc=on&wc=on&fc=off&group=none](http://www.jstor.org/action/doBasicSearch?Query=belligerency&acc=on&wc=on&fc=off&group=none). The page header includes navigation links: JSTOR HOME, SEARCH, BROWSE, and MyJSTOR. A search bar contains the query "belligerency" and a "Search" button. Below the search bar, there are options to "Search within results" and links for "Modify Search" and "Search Help". The results are categorized by "All Results", "Journals", "Books", and "Pamphlets". The current view is "All Content" and "Content I can access". The results are sorted by "Relevance" and the page size is set to "25". There are buttons for "Export Selected Citations" and navigation links: "« Previous Page 1 of 148 Next »".

3,689 Search Results

belligerency

Search

Search within results

Modify Search Search Help

All Results Journals Books Pamphlets

All Content Content I can access

Relevance Newest Oldest

10 25 50 100

Export Selected Citations

« Previous Page 1 of 148 Next »

Recognition of Belligerency Journal  
James W. Garner  
The American Journal of International Law, Vol. 32, No. 1 (Jan., 1938), pp. 106-113  
Loading additional content...  
[Read Online](#) [Download PDF](#) [Cite this Item](#)

The Consequences of Cuban Belligerency Journal FREE  
T. S. Woolsey  
The Yale Law Journal, Vol. 5, No. 4 (Mar., 1896), pp. 182-186  
Loading additional content...  
[Read Online](#) [Download PDF](#) [Cite this Item](#)

Windows taskbar at the bottom shows the time as 11:28 AM on 2/16/2016.

# Ma'lumotlar bazalari - SPRINGER

The screenshot shows a web browser window displaying the Springer Link search results for the query 'warrant case'. The browser's address bar shows the URL 'link.springer.com/search?query=warrant+case'. The page features the Springer Link logo, a search bar with the query 'warrant case', and navigation links for 'Sign up / Log in', 'English', and 'Academic edition'. Below the search bar, there are links for 'Home' and 'Contact Us'. The main content area displays '253,842 Result(s) for 'warrant case'' with a 'Sort By' dropdown set to 'Relevance' and 'Date Published' options. The results are filtered to show 'Include Preview-Only content'. The first result is a Chapter titled 'Epistemic Warrant: A First Approximation' by Mikkel Gerken, published in 'Epistemic Reasoning and the Mental' (2013). The second result is an Article titled 'The financing decisions of REITs: The case of warrant extensions' by John S. Howe and Peihwang Wei, published in 'The Journal of Real Estate Finance and Economics' (1994). The third result is a Chapter titled 'Warrant, Reasoning and Competence'. The left sidebar provides a 'Refine Your Search' section with filters for 'Content Type' (Article: 145,724; Chapter: 103,877; Reference Work Entry: 3,424; Protocol: 817), 'Discipline' (Medicine: 103,557; Biomedical Sciences: 40,275; Life Sciences: 33,556; Social Sciences: 32,694; Psychology: 21,906), and 'Subdiscipline' (Internal: 34,433). The browser's taskbar at the bottom shows various application icons and the system clock indicating 12:03 PM on 2/16/2016.

link.springer.com/search?query=warrant+case

Springer Link

warrant case

Home • Contact Us

253,842 Result(s) for 'warrant case'

Sort By: Relevance | Date Published | Page 1 of 12,693

Include Preview-Only content

Refine Your Search

Content Type

Article	145,724
Chapter	103,877
Reference Work Entry	3,424
Protocol	817

Discipline

Medicine	103,557
Biomedical Sciences	40,275
Life Sciences	33,556
Social Sciences	32,694
Psychology	21,906

Subdiscipline

Internal	34,433
----------	--------

Chapter

**Epistemic Warrant: A First Approximation**

In order to consider what is particular about **warrant** by reasoning, an approximate characterization of epistemic **warrant** in general is in order.1...In this chapter, I will characterize epistemic **warrant** by attempt... Mikkel Gerken in *Epistemic Reasoning and the Mental* (2013)

» Look Inside » Get Access

Article

**The financing decisions of REITs: The case of warrant extensions**

In this paper, we examine the warrant price and stock price reactions to the announcement of warrant life extensions by REITs. As predicted by option pricing theory, warrant prices increase in response to these... John S. Howe, Peihwang Wei in *The Journal of Real Estate Finance and Economics* (1994)

» Look Inside » Get Access

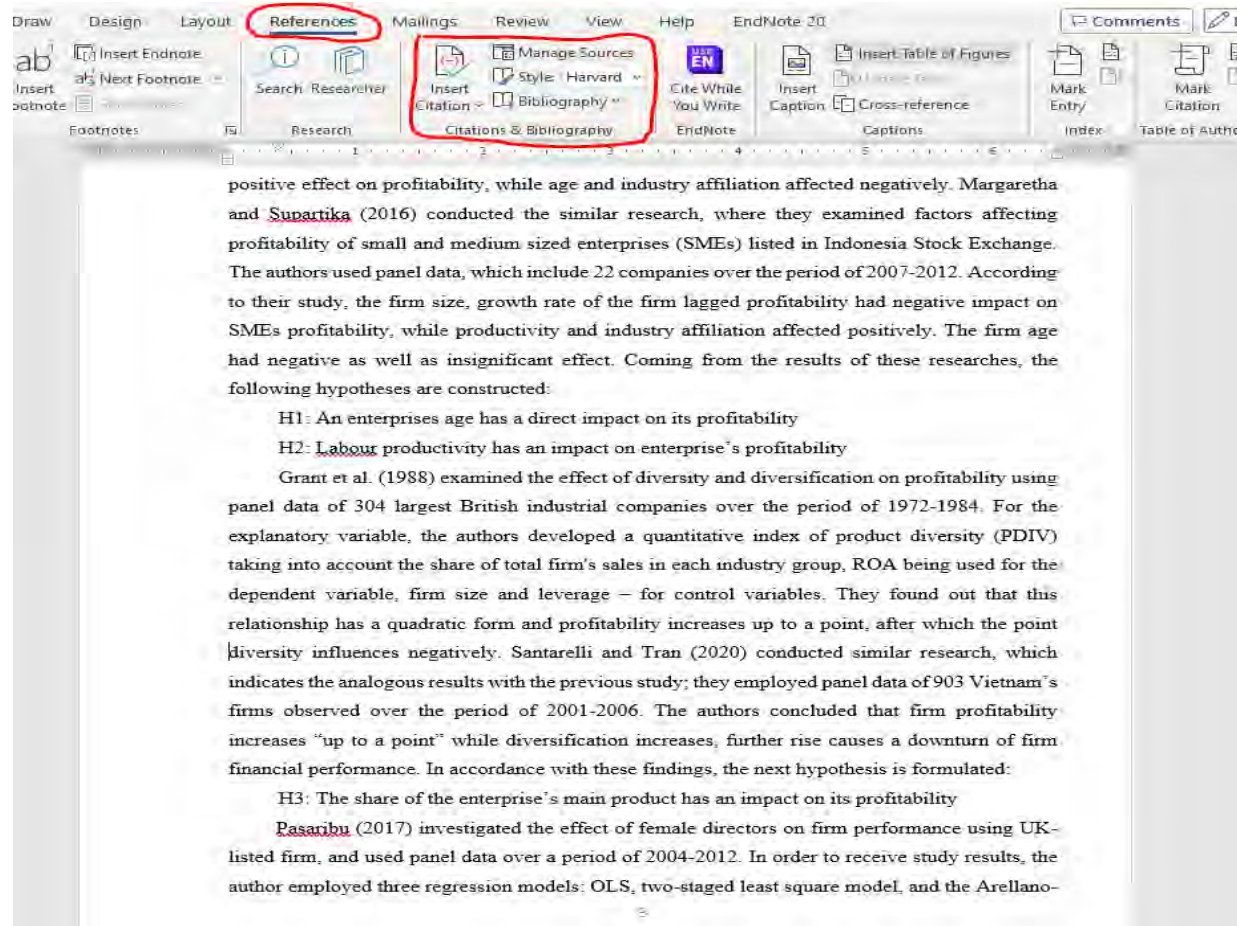
Chapter

**Warrant, Reasoning and Competence**

link.springer.com/chapter/10.1057/9781137025524\_2

12:03 PM 2/16/2016

# Word matnida havolalarni shakllantirish



The image shows a screenshot of the Microsoft Word 2010 interface. The 'References' ribbon is active and highlighted with a red circle. Within this ribbon, the 'Citations & Bibliography' group is also highlighted with a red circle, containing options like 'Insert Citation', 'Manage Sources', 'Style: Harvard', and 'Bibliography'. The document text below contains several citations and hypotheses:

positive effect on profitability, while age and industry affiliation affected negatively. Margaretha and Supartika (2016) conducted the similar research, where they examined factors affecting profitability of small and medium sized enterprises (SMEs) listed in Indonesia Stock Exchange. The authors used panel data, which include 22 companies over the period of 2007-2012. According to their study, the firm size, growth rate of the firm lagged profitability had negative impact on SMEs profitability, while productivity and industry affiliation affected positively. The firm age had negative as well as insignificant effect. Coming from the results of these researches, the following hypotheses are constructed:

- H1: An enterprises age has a direct impact on its profitability
- H2: Labour productivity has an impact on enterprise's profitability

Grant et al. (1988) examined the effect of diversity and diversification on profitability using panel data of 304 largest British industrial companies over the period of 1972-1984. For the explanatory variable, the authors developed a quantitative index of product diversity (PDIV) taking into account the share of total firm's sales in each industry group, ROA being used for the dependent variable, firm size and leverage – for control variables. They found out that this relationship has a quadratic form and profitability increases up to a point, after which the point diversity influences negatively. Santarelli and Tran (2020) conducted similar research, which indicates the analogous results with the previous study; they employed panel data of 903 Vietnam's firms observed over the period of 2001-2006. The authors concluded that firm profitability increases "up to a point" while diversification increases, further rise causes a downturn of firm financial performance. In accordance with these findings, the next hypothesis is formulated:

- H3: The share of the enterprise's main product has an impact on its profitability

Pasaribu (2017) investigated the effect of female directors on firm performance using UK-listed firm, and used panel data over a period of 2004-2012. In order to receive study results, the author employed three regression models: OLS, two-staged least square model, and the Arellano-

# Qiziqarli havolalar

---

EndNote onlineda ishlash:

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Tuvo7uSoeao>

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=inAq0zw8AZg>

Mendeleydan foydalanish:

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=li9z6qNPYh0>

<https://www.mdpi.com/1660-4601/18/1/86>